

# **Solar high boron glass**





## Overview

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What is a boron laser doping selective emitter (LDse)?

Boron laser doping selective emitter (LDSE) has attracted much attention in the current mass-production of n- type tunnel oxide passivated contact (TOPCon) crystalline silicon (c-Si) solar cells.

How to make a thinner BSG layer with high boron concentration?

Here, a thinner BSG layer with high boron concentration has been achieved by adjusting the boron diffusion conditions, which overcomes the insufficient diffusion dynamics caused by the low diffusion and segregation coefficients of boron atoms to improve the surface passivation and promote the laser doping.

Does boron increase surface concentration?

Another investigation in this paper addresses the impact of the surface near concentration of boron in the emitter. Ramping-down in nitrogen gas instead of an oxygen-containing ambient leads to a flat dopant profile in the first 200 nm in silicon and thus a more than factor 3 increased surface concentration.

Why does a boron emitter have a higher  $R_{sheet}$ ?

The limitation of the dopant dose in the profile leads to a higher  $R_{sheet}$  of the resulting profile. The newly developed homogeneous boron emitter features  $j_{0e} = 14 \text{ fA cm}^{-2}$  at a  $R_{sheet} = 161 \text{ } \Omega \text{ sq}^{-1}$ , a 62% decrease from the initial value, and an even lower  $j_{0e} = 8 \text{ fA cm}^{-2}$  is determined for an emitter with  $330 \text{ } \Omega \text{ sq}^{-1}$ .



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### Solar Cells with Laser Doped Boron Layers ...

May 16, 2022 · We present laser-doped interdigitated back contact (IBC) solar cells with efficiencies of 23% on an area of 244 cm<sup>2</sup> metallized by a ...

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### A Novel and Optimal Simulation Approach for Non-Uniform Boron ...

May 8, 2025 · This study introduces an innovative simulation methodology for analyzing the performance of crystalline silicon solar cells with non-uniform emitter architectures. By ...

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### Borosilicate Glass Material, High Borosilicate Glass Material

The linear expansion coefficient of high borosilicate glass is  $3.3 \pm 0.1 \times 10^{-6}/K$ , which is a type of glass composed mainly of sodium oxide (Na<sub>2</sub>O), boron oxide (B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>), and silicon dioxide ...

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### High-performance boron emitters for tunnel oxide ...

Jul 1, 2025 · In 2011, the Centre National de la recherche scientifique (CNRS) and Fraunhofer Institute for Solar Energy Systems (ISE) reported a boron diffusion technique utilizing PECVD ...

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### Development of Boron Emitters for Tunnel Oxide Passivated Contact Solar

Feb 16, 2025 · This paper describes the reduction of emitter recombination by tailoring the boron dopant profile in tunnel oxide passivated contact (TOPCon) solar cells, either by changes in ...

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### Laser doping selective emitter with thin borosilicate ...

Feb 5, 2025 · Boron laser doping selective emitter (LDSE) has attracted much attention in the current mass-production of n-type tunnel oxide passivated contact (TOPCon) crystalline ...

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### Solar Cells with Laser Doped Boron Layers from Atmospheric ...

May 16, 2022 · We present laser-doped interdigitated back contact (IBC) solar cells with efficiencies of 23% on an area of 244 cm<sup>2</sup> metallized by a screen-printed silver paste.

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### High-performance boron emitters for tunnel oxide ...

May 8, 2025 · Plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition (PECVD) of boron source layers, combined with high-temperature annealing, offers a highly promising alternative to the ...

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### Enhanced passivation and contact properties of boron ...

May 1, 2025 · Enhanced passivation and contact properties of boron emitters through PECVD-deposited double boron silicate glass layers for high-efficiency tunnel oxide passivating contact ...

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### Spin-on Glass B-750HP , Desert Silicon

This is a silicate boron doped glass for semiconductor and solar (back contact) applications. o Lightboron doping level o Uniform Coatings o Only one drive in tube required o Lower melting ...

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#### A Novel and Optimal Simulation Approach ...

May 8, 2025 · This study introduces an innovative simulation methodology for analyzing the performance of crystalline silicon solar cells with non ...

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#### Progress in contacting boron doped poly Si layers for ...

Oct 31, 2024 · Progress in contacting boron doped poly Si layers for advanced passivated contact solar cells Saman Sharbaf, Jan Hoß, Jonathan Linke, Pirmin Preis, Jan Lossen, and Lejo ...

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